

Program: **Computer Engineering**

Curriculum Scheme: Rev2016

Examination: BE Semester VII

Course Code: CSDLO7032 and Course Name: Big Data Analytics

Time: 2 hour

Max. Marks: 80

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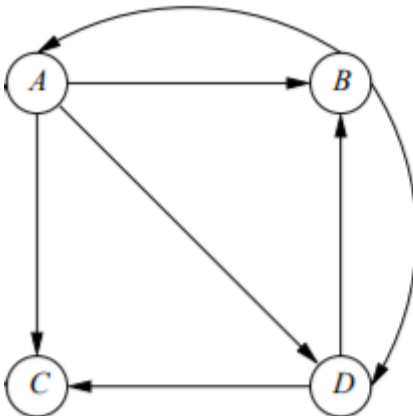
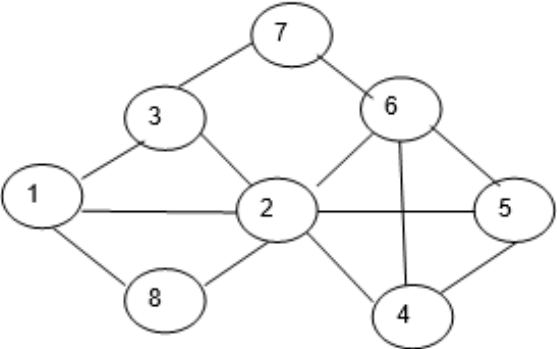
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|------------|--|
| <b>Q1.</b> | <b>Choose the correct option for following questions. All the Questions are compulsory and carry equal marks</b>       |
| 1.         | Which one of the following is not a Hadoop limitation  |
| Option A:  | Parallel Processing  |
| Option B:  | High Availability  |
| Option C:  | Multiple DataCenters   |
| Option D:  | Security   |
| 2.         | "Using Jacard similarity identify how similar these two sets are?<br>$A = \{0,1,2,5,6\}$ $B = \{0,2,3,4,5,7,9\}$ "     |
| Option A:  | 0.33   |
| Option B:  | 3  |
| Option C:  | 0  |
| Option D:  | 0.5  |
| 3.         | Which of the following for Stream data is true   |
| Option A:  | They need not have the same data rates or data types, and the time between elements of one stream need not be uniform. |
| Option B:  | The time between elements of one stream must be uniform  |
| Option C:  | They are all of same data types  |
| Option D:  | They arrive at same data rate  |
| 4.         | The source of HDFS architecture in Hadoop originated from which of the following?                                      |
| Option A:  | Facebook distributed file system   |
| Option B:  | Yahoo distributed file system  |
| Option C:  | Google distributed file system   |
| Option D:  | Amazon distributed file system   |
| 5.         | _____ can be used to describe nodes that contain the most amount of information about a network.                       |
| Option A:  | Social Networks  |
| Option B:  | Betweenness Centrality   |
| Option C:  | Degree Centrality  |
| Option D:  | Broadcasters   |
| 6.         | _____ systems recommend items based on similarity measures between users and/or items.                                 |
| Option A:  | Content-based filtering  |
| Option B:  | General filtering  |
| Option C:  | Collaborative Filtering  |
| Option D:  | User-based filtering   |

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| 7.        | PageRank is a function that assigns a _____   |
| Option A: | number that is number of outgoing links on a page.  |
| Option B: | number that is number of distinct words on a page.  |
| Option C: | real number to each page in the web, based on its importance.   |
| Option D: | number that is number of incoming links on a page.  |
|           |   |
| 8.        | Which of the following is not a high-level drivers associated with NoSQL movement                       |
| Option A: | Agility   |
| Option B: | Velocity  |
| Option C: | Volume  |
| Option D: | Varsity   |
|           |   |
| 9.        | Suggest appropriate type of distance measure for plagiarism detection?                                  |
| Option A: | Edit Distance   |
| Option B: | Cosine distance   |
| Option C: | Jaccard Distance  |
| Option D: | Hamming Distance  |
|           |   |
| 10.       | For Counting Ones in a window which of the following algorithm is used                                  |
| Option A: | The Datar-Gionis-Indyk-Motwani  |
| Option B: | The Flajolet-Martin Algorithm   |
| Option C: | Bloom's Algorithm   |
| Option D: | The CURE Algorithm  |
|           |   |
| 11.       | Which of the following is not a reason NoSQL has become a popular solution for some organizations?      |
| Option A: | Better scalability  |
| Option B: | Improved ability to keep data consistent  |
| Option C: | Faster access to data than relational database management systems (RDBMS)                               |
| Option D: | More easily allows for data to be held across multiple servers  |
|           |   |
| 12.       | Which of the following is an example of key value store   |
| Option A: | Azure Table Storage   |
| Option B: | Neo4j   |
| Option C: | Cassandra   |
| Option D: | Accumulo  |
|           |   |
| 13.       | Which of the following streaming windows show valid bucket representations according to the DGIM rules? |
| Option A: | 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1   |
| Option B: | 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1   |
| Option C: | 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 0 1   |
| Option D: | 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1   |
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| 14.       | Consider a 2*2 Matrices A and B and whose values are A[1,2,3,4] { here 1, 2 is 1st row values and 3,4 is the 2nd rows values } and B[5,6,7,8] { here 5,6 is the 1st row values and 7,8 is the 2nd rows values}. To perform matrix vector multiplication by map reduce algorithm what will be the correct value will be chosen after evaluating the Map() function when value of k=1,Matrix=B and j=1 |
| Option A: | 5  |
| Option B: | 7  |
| Option C: | 8  |
| Option D: | 6  |
| 15.       | Consider a stream as: $S = \{1, 2, 1, 3\}$ Let hash function be $2x + 2 \pmod{4}$ , find the no. of distinct elements.   |
| Option A: | 4  |
| Option B: | 2  |
| Option C: | 8  |
| Option D: | 1  |
| 16.       | Which statement is true about a Stream-Clustering Algorithm  |
| Option A: | size of a bucket is the number of points it represents   |
| Option B: | the points of the stream are partitioned into, and summarized by, buckets whose sizes are a power of two.  |
| Option C: | the sizes of buckets obey the restriction that there are one or two of each size, up to some limit   |
| Option D: | None of the mentioned  |
| 17.       | The FM uses the no. 0's the binary hash value ends in to make an estimation. Which statement is correct about the hash tail?   |
| Option A: | Any specific bit pattern is equally suitable to be used as hash tail.  |
| Option B: | Only bit patterns with more 0's than 1's equally suitable to be used as hash tails.  |
| Option C: | Only the bit patterns 0000000..00 (list of 0s) or 111111..11 (list of 1s) are suitable hash tails.   |
| Option D: | Only the bit pattern 0000000..00 (list of 0s) is a suitable hash tail.   |
| 18.       | What is the aim of NoSQL?  |
| Option A: | NoSQL provides an alternative to SQL databases to store textual data.  |
| Option B: | NoSQL databases allow storing non-structured data.   |
| Option C: | NoSQL is not suitable for storing structured data.   |
| Option D: | NoSQL is a new data format to store large datasets.  |
| 19.       | _____function processes a key/value pair to generate a set of intermediate key/value pair.   |
| Option A: | Map  |
| Option B: | Reducer  |
| Option C: | Map and Reduce   |
| Option D: | Partition  |
| 20.       | CURE algorithm   |
| Option A: | Dose not assume anything about the shape of the cluster  |
| Option B: | clusters have a spherical-like shape   |
| Option C: | clusters have a round shape  |
| Option D: | clusters have a square shape   |

| <b>Q2</b> | <b>Solve any Four out of Six</b>  | <b>5 marks each</b> |
|-----------|---|---------------------|
| A         | Describe the structure of HDFS in a Hadoop ecosystem using a diagram..                  |                     |
| B         | When it comes to big data how NoSQL scores over RDBMS.                                  |                     |
| C         | What is Recommendation system? Explain Content based recommendation system.             |                     |
| D         | Explain with block diagram architecture of data stream management system.               |                     |
| E         | What are the Challenges in clustering Data stream. Explain Stream Clustering algorithm. |                     |
| F         | Explain with example Hubs and Authorities in detail                                     |                     |

| <b>Q3.</b> | <b>Solve any Two Questions out of Three</b>   | <b>10 marks each</b> |
|------------|---|----------------------|
| A          | <p>Compute the page rank of each page with teleportation factor beta value <math>\beta=0.8</math></p>  |                      |
| B          | <p>What is the role of JobTracker and TaskTracker in MapReduce. Illustrate MapReduce execution pipeline with wordcount example.</p>   |                      |
| C          | <p>For the graph given below use Clique percolation method and find all communities.</p>              |                      |